1. Identification

Product Name: Citric acid monohydrate
Cat No.: A104-3; A104-10; A104-10LC; A104-250LB; A104-500; A110-3; A110-10; A110-10LC; A110-50; A110-500; A111-12; A111-212; A111SAM-1; A111SAM-2; A111SAM-3

Synonyms: (Granular/Crystalline/Certified ACS/USP/EP/BP/JP)

Recommended Use: Laboratory chemicals

Uses advised against: No Information available

Company: Fisher Scientific
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Emergency Telephone Number:
CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) Identification

Classification
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation</td>
<td>Category 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)</td>
<td>Category 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs - Respiratory system.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Label Elements

Signal Word: Warning

Hazard Statements
Causes serious eye irritation
May cause respiratory irritation
Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
May form combustible dust concentrations in air

3. Composition / information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Haz/Non-haz</th>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Citric acid monohydrate</td>
<td>5949-29-1</td>
<td>&gt;95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>77-92-9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.

Skin Contact
Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Inhalation
Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Ingestion
Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

Most important symptoms/effects
No information available

Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
No information available.

Flash Point
174°C / 345°F

Method
No information available.

Autoignition Temperature
345°C / 653°F

Explosion Limits
Upper
No data available
Lower
No data available

Oxidizing Properties
Not oxidising

Sensitivity to mechanical impact
No information available.

Sensitivity to static discharge
No information available.
Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Dust can form an explosive mixture in air. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

Hazardous Combustion Products Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

NFPA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation.

Environmental Precautions Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional ecological Information.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust formation.

7. Handling and storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Avoid dust formation.

Storage Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Engineering Measures Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced

Hygiene Measures Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

9. Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>2.2 0.1N in water</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9. Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point/Range</td>
<td>135 - 152°C / 275 - 305.6°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>174°C / 345°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid,gas)</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Density</td>
<td>1.54 g/cm³ (20 ºC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk Density</td>
<td>550 - 950 kg/m³ (20 ºC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Soluble in water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temperature</td>
<td>345°C / 653°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>&gt; 170°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula</td>
<td>C6 H8 O7 . H2 O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>210.15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard: None known, based on information available.

Stability: Stable under normal conditions.


Incompatible Materials: Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Hazardous Polymerization: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous Reactions: None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Acute Toxicity

Product Information
LD50 Oral VALUE: 11,700 mg/kg (rat)

Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>LD50 Oral</th>
<th>LD50 Dermal</th>
<th>LC50 Inhalation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid monohydrate</td>
<td>5.79 g/kg (Mouse)</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>3000 mg/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>&gt;2 g/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Toxicologically Synergistic Products: No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation: Severe eye irritant;

Sensitization: No information available.

Carcinogenicity: The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
<th>Mexico</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid monohydrate</td>
<td>5949-29-1</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>77-92-9</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Mutagenic Effects
No information available.

### Reproductive Effects
No information available.

### Developmental Effects
No information available.

### Teratogenicity
No information available.

### STOT - single exposure
Respiratory system.

### STOT - repeated exposure
None known.

### Aspiration hazard
No information available.

### Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed
No information available.

### Endocrine Disruptor Information
No information available

### Other Adverse Effects
The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

### 12. Ecological information

#### Ecotoxicity
Do not empty into drains.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Freshwater Algae</th>
<th>Freshwater Fish</th>
<th>Microtox</th>
<th>Water Flea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Leuciscus idus: LC50 = 440-760 mg/L/96h</td>
<td>Photobacterium phosphoreum: EC50 = 14 mg/L/15 min</td>
<td>EC50 = 120 mg/L/72h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Persistence and Degradability
Soluble in water, Persistence is unlikely, based on information available.

#### Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation
No information available

#### Mobility
Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>log Pow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid monohydrate</td>
<td>-1.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>-1.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 13. Disposal considerations

#### Waste Disposal Methods
Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

### 14. Transport information

#### DOT
Not regulated

#### TDG
Not regulated
14. Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IATA</th>
<th>Not regulated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IMDG/IMO</td>
<td>Not regulated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>NLP</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
<th>CHINA</th>
<th>KECL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid monohydrate</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>201-069-1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- X - Listed
- E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
- F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
- N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
- P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
- R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
- S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
- T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
- XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B).
- Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
- Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations

- TSCA 12(b) Not applicable
- SARA 313 Not applicable

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization

- Acute Health Hazard: Yes
- Chronic Health Hazard: No
- Fire Hazard: No
- Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard: No
- Reactive Hazard: No

Clean Water Act Not applicable

Clean Air Act Not applicable

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
Not applicable

CERCLA Not Applicable

California Proposition 65 This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

State Right-to-Know Not applicable

U.S. Department of Transportation

- Reportable Quantity (RQ): N
- DOT Marine Pollutant: N
- DOT Severe Marine Pollutant: N
U.S. Department of Homeland Security
This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade
Slight risk, Grade 1

Canada
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class
D2B  Toxic materials

16. Other information

Prepared By
Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

Creation Date
04-Sep-2009
Revision Date
21-Feb-2014
Print Date
21-Feb-2014
Revision Summary
This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

Disclaimer
The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of SDS