CENTER FACULTY

Mark Siegler, M.D.
Professor of Medicine
Director, CCME

Carol Stocking, Ph.D.
Director of Research, CCME

Christine Casell, M.D.
Professor of Medicine
Chief, Division of General Medicine
Assistant Director, CCME

Ellen Fox, M.D.
Instructor of Medicine

Ann Dudley Goldstein, J.D.
Senior Lecturer
College and Div. of Bio. Sciences

James Hughes, M.A.
Asst. Director of Research, CCME

John Lawlor, M.D.
Asst. Prof. of Pediatrics
Associate Director, CCME

Edward Lawrance, Ph.D.
Professor, U of Chicago
Assistant Director, CCME

Mary Mikowski, Ph.D.
Instructor, Department of Obstetrics
Gynecology, and the College
Assistant Director, CCME

William Moad, M.D., Ph.D.
Prof. of Pediatrics

Greg Stone, M.D.
Asst. Prof. of Medicine

Stephen Tostain, Ph.D.
Assistant Director, CCME

CME CREDIT

The University of Chicago School of Medicine is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCMCE) to sponsor continuing education for physicians and certifies that this activity meets the criteria for 10.5 hours of Category 1 credit of the Physician’s Recognition Award of the AMA.

LOCATION

The conference will be held at the Divinity School, located at 1025 E. 59th St., in the middle of the University quadrangle. The University is accessible from Lake Shore Drive. Parking is generally available on the streets and also in our parking facility located on Maryland Avenue between 58th and 59th Streets.

ABOUT THE CONFERENCE

This is the fifth annual conference on clinical medical ethics and patient care sponsored by the University of Chicago's MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics. This year we are delighted that recent graduates of the fellowship program will be presenting most of the abstracts. The aim of these conferences is to foster the development of a network of American and Canadian clinical scholars and teachers who can apply the clinical ethics to improve the quality of patient care.

In 1993, for the third consecutive year, Dean of American medical schools recognized the medical ethics program at the University of Chicago as the #1 medical school program in the United States. While all such reputational surveys have limitations, it is still interesting to speculate on why the University of Chicago Center, a relatively small program in terms of patient care, has been chosen by the Doans over larger programs. The answer may be found in this conference which features the two essential aspects that distinguish the Chicago program - fellowship training and clinical ethics research. Together, these two probably account for the Center's strong national reputation. This conference demonstrates the Center's unique contribution to American clinical ethics.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The conference organizers and participants thank Dorothy J. MacLean and her family for their encouragement and enthusiastic support of the Center and for their help in making this conference possible. The Center also gratefully acknowledges support from: The Pew Charitable Trusts, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, and The Field Foundation of Illinois.

We wish to recognize Karen Rainey and J. Hughes for their invaluable assistance.

Finally, the conference organizers and presenters extend a special thanks to Professor Carol Stocking, the Director of Research at the Center. Professor Stocking has supervised most of the Fellows' research projects and has been a major force in establishing the Center's research programs.

THE MACLEAN CENTER FOR
CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE
DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

ANNOUNCES

THE FIFTH ANNUAL
MRS. JOHN MACLEAN CONFERENCE ON

CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS AND
PATIENT CARE

October 23-24, 1993

University of Chicago
The Divinity School
1025 E. 58th St.
Swift Lecture Hall, 3rd floor
(center of U.C. Quadrangle)
SESSION I: CLINICAL ETHICS AND END-OF-LIFE DECISIONS
(Saturday, October 23, 1993)
Chair: Greg Sachs, MD

8:20 Opening Remarks: Mark Sigler, MD

8:30 The Health Care Surrogate Act in Illinois and How It Applies to the Elderly African American
Dean Cox, MD (U. of Chicago), Roya Stern, Greg Sachs, MD, Carol Stocking, PhD

8:45 Decisions for Dialysis: Canadian Dialysis Directors Survey
John McKenzie, MD (U. of Manitoba, Winnipeg, School of Medicine), Carol Stocking, PhD, Mark Sigler, MD

9:00 The Politics of Medical Futility
Robert M. Taylor, MD, (Ohio State Univ. School of Medicine), John D. Lantos, MD

9:15 A National Survey of Physicians’ Attitudes Regarding the Care of Patients in Persistent Vegetative State
Kirk Payne, MD (Medical College of Virginia), Robert M. Taylor, MD, Carol Stocking, PhD, Greg Sachs, MD

9:30 Break

10:00 Advance Directives: Physician Knowledge and Experience
Greg P. Granello, MD, (Indiana Univ. School of Medicine), C.B. Lee, W.M. Tienney

10:15 A Typology of Advance Directives
Jerry Menitoff, MD, JD, (New York Eye and Ear Hospital)

10:30 A Three Year Follow-Up Study to Assess the Stability of Preferences for CPR in a Group of Healthy Elderly Persons
Robert Walker, MD (U. of South Florida Medical Center), R. Schonwetter, B. Robinson, L. Solomon.

10:45 PANEL DISCUSSION #1: ADVANCE DIRECTIVES: THE RADICAL EDGE
Panel: Kenneth Ingersoll, MD (U. of Arizona), Chair
John Ballant, MD (Albany Medical College)
Eugene Berezas, MD (McGill U., Ctr for Med., Ethics & Law)
Robert D. Orr, MD (Loma Linda Univ.)
Bruce White, D.O., J.D. (Vanderbilt Univ. School of Medicine)

12:15 Lunch Break (interesting box lunches provided in Swift Hall)

SESSION II: THE DIVERSITY OF CLINICAL ETHICS
Chair: Ellen Fox, MD

1:30 An Ethics Survey of Medical Houseofficers
Michael Green, M.D. (U. of Wisconsin School of Medicine), Guy Mitchell, MD, Carol Stocking, PhD

1:45 Caring for Medical Students as Patients
Laura Weiss Roberts, MD (U. of New Mexico)

2:00 Ethics Conflicts Encountered By Nurses in Labor and Delivery Situations
Leigh Gerson, R.N. (Loma Linda Univ. Medical Center)

2:15 Sickness of the Self: Gene Therapy, Ethics and Identity
Carl Elliot, MD (McGill U., Ctr for Med., Ethics & Law)

2:30 Elevator Talk: Observational Study of Inappropriate Comments in a Closed, Public Space
Peter Ubel, MD (U. of Pittsburgh Medical School)

2:45 Break

SESSION III: THE NARRATIVE TRADITION IN CLINICAL ETHICS
Chair: Mary Mahowald, PhD

3:15 Together: A Narrative
Robert D. Orr, MD (Loma Linda Univ. Medical Center)

3:35 Medicine and Morals
September Williams, MD, Ganzel, New Media for the 50’s

3:55 Respondent: David Schleiermacher, MD (Medical College of Wisconsin)

4:15 PANEL DISCUSSION #2: COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT IN CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS
Panel: Susan Toole, MD (Oregon Health Sciences Univ.), Chair
Marian Scully, PhD (Howard Univ. College of Medicine)
Jay Jacobson, MD (U. of Utah School of Medicine)

SESSION IV: RESEARCH AND POLICY DIRECTIONS IN CLINICAL ETHICS
(Sunday, October 24, 1993)
Chair: John Lantos, MD

8:15 Ethical Concerns of International Pediatric Residents
Kathryn Monley, MD (Henry Ford Hospital)

8:30 Evolution of An Ethnic Consult Service
Dennis DeLeon, MD (Loma Linda Univ. Medical Center), Leigh Gerson, R.N., Robert D. Orr, MD

8:45 Blood Donors’ Uncertainty About Unrelated Marrow Donation
Eric Kordish, MD (Case Western Reserve Univ.), M. Kefalas, Carol Stocking, PhD, Mark Sigler, MD, P.L. Johnson

9:00 PANEL DISCUSSION #3: RESEARCH DIRECTIONS IN CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS
Panel: Peter Singer, MD (U. of Toronto Center for Bioethics), Chair
Rick Kordish, MD (Case Western Reserve Univ.)
Greg Sachs, MD (U. of Chicago)
Nancy Cummings, MD (NIDDK, National Institutes of Health)
Carl Elliot, MD, PhD (McGill U., Center for Medicine, Ethics & Law)

10:30 PANEL DISCUSSION #4: CLINICAL ETHICS AND HEALTH CARE REFORM
Panel: Marian Scully, PhD (Howard Univ. College of Medicine), Chair
Brian Heria, MD “The Public Community Teaching Hospital as a Model for Expanding Access to Care” ( Provident Hospital)
John Lantos, MD (U. of Chicago)
James Hughes, MA (U. of Chicago)
Eugene Berezas, MD (McGill U., Ctr for Med., Ethics & Law)
Annette Dula, PhD (U. of Colorado at Boulder)
About the Conference

This is the sixth annual conference on clinical medical ethics and patient care sponsored by the University of Chicago's MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics. This year we are delighted that recent graduates of the Center's fellowship program will be presenting most of the abstracts. The six of these conferences is to foster the development of a network of American and Canadian clinical scholars and workers who will apply clinical ethics to improve the quality of patient care.

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Acknowledgements

The conference organizers and participants thank Dorothy J. MacLean and her family for their encouragement and enthusiastic support of the Center and for their help in making this conference possible. The Center also gratefully acknowledges support from: The Pew Charitable Trusts, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, and The Field Foundation of Illinois.

We wish to recognize Karen Rainey, Nelle Sampson, and J. Hughes for their invaluable assistance.

Finally, the conference organizers and presenters extend a special thanks to Professor Carol Stocking, the Director of Research at the Center. Professor Stocking has supervised most of the fellows' research projects and has been a major force in establishing the Center's research programs.

Center Faculty

Mark Singler M.D.,
Professor of Medicine
Director, CCME
Carol Stocking Ph.D.,
Dir. of Research, CCME
Christine Cassee M.D.,
Professor of Medicine
Chief, Section of General Internal Medicine
Assistant Director, CCME
Laine Kass M.D.,
Att. Professor of Pediatrics
Ann Dudley Goldblatt J.D.,
Senior Lecturer
College and Division of Biological Sciences
Richard Goodacre M.D., Ph.D.,
Lecturer, Biological Sciences and College Division

CME Credit

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Note New Location:
The conference will be held at the new University of Chicago Biological Sciences Learning Center (Room 115), located at 924 E. 57th St. in Hyde Park. The University is accessible from Lake Shore Drive. On weekends, parking is generally available on the streets. If necessary, our parking facility is located on Maryland Avenue between 58th and 59th Streets.

THE MACLEAN CENTER FOR CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE
DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Announces

THE SIXTH ANNUAL
MRS. JOHN MACLEAN CONFERENCE ON
Clinical Medical
Ethics and
Patient Care

October 15-16, 1994

University of Chicago
Biological Sciences Learning Center
924 E. 57th Street, Room 115
SESSION I – Saturday, Oct. 15, 1984

Clinical Ethics and Health Policy
Chair: Greg Sachs, M.D.

8:20 Opening Remarks: Mark Sigler, M.D.
8:30 Why Oregon’s Cost Effective List Failed
Peter Ubel M.D., University of Pennsylvania
8:45 Ethical Dilemmas in Emergency Medical Services: A Survey of EMRs
Remed Heitkemper M.D., Ingalls Memorial Hospital
9:00 The Lack of Advance Directives Among Hospital Patients
Robert Walker M.D., University of South Florida, R. Schoenecker, B. Robinson
9:15 Do Patients Really Have a Say in Their Care? Evidence From a Survey of 50,000 University Hospital Patients
James Hughes M.A., University of Chicago
9:30 Do Investigators Disclose Financial Incentives During Informed Consent for Clinical Trials? An Empirical Analysis of Physician and Patient Attitudes
John LaFuma M.D.
9:45 Break

10:00 Ethical Issues in Cancer Risk Research
Ree Kishib, M.D., Case Western Reserve University
10:15 Perceptions of Care in an Open vs. Closed ICU
Jenni Jordan R.N., University of Illinois, and Sue MacLear R.N.
10:30 A Population Study of Long-Term Care Hospital Patients in Persistent Vegetative State
Robert Taylor M.D., Ohio State University
10:45 Autonomy Run Amok: The Far Reach of Veitch
John Fitis J.S., Soeter College
11:00 Using the Medical Ethics Curriculum in Dispel Suspicion of Genocide in the African-American Community
Amante Dila D.P.H., University of Colorado
11:30 Book Signings including, among others, recent books by LaPuma, Schleidermyer, Data, Secundy, Isserlin, Cassel, Sachs and Mahovld
11:30 Lunch Break

Box lunches will be provided at the SSLC.

SESSION II

Clinical Research in Clinical Ethics
Chair: Christine Camel M.D.

1:30 Advance Directives, Quality of Life, and the Cost of Long-Term Mechanical Ventilation
Alvin Moss M.D., West Virginia University, Ed Oppenheimer M.D., Pan Cazzell R.N., Pat Casey, Carol Stocking Ph.D., Ray Ross M.D., and Mark Sigler M.D.
1:45 Decisions About Life Sustaining Treatment: Impact of Physicians’ Behaviors on the Family
Susan Tolle M.D., Oregon Health Sciences University, Virginia Tilden R.N., Michael Garland PhD, Christine Nelson R.N.
2:00 Choices and Decisions in Dialysis: A Three-Country Comparison
John McKenzie M.D., University of Winnipeg, Alvin Moss M.D., Tony Peint M.D., Carol Stocking Ph.D., Mark Sigler M.D.
2:15 A Questionnaire to Assess Patient Capacity to Consent to Life Sustaining Treatment
Ed Riddell M.D., Toronto Hospital, G. Wang, M. Katz, M. Schlabman, N. Chomsky, F. Singer
2:30 Effectiveness of an Ethics Consultation Service: Patient and Family Perspective
Robert Orr M.D., Lorna Linda University, and Dennis DeLeon M.D., Kelly Morton Ph.D., Joan Fals
2:45 Break

SESSION III

Philosophic Tradition in Clinical Ethics
Chair: Mary Mahewald Ph.D.

3:15 Listening to Walker Percy: Prozac and the Ethics of Cosmetic Psychopharmacology
Carl Elliot M.D., McGill University
3:30 Riding the Language of Sickness
Peter Ubel M.D., University of Pennsylvania
3:55 One Hundred Years of X-Ray: Ethical Insights about a Revolutionary Technology
Richard Guanderson M.D., Ph.D. University of Chicago

SESSION IV – Sunday, Oct. 16, 1984

The Spectrum of Clinical Ethics Research
Chair: John Langis M.D.

8:15 An Examination of Physician Responsibility
Peter Angsten M.D., Northwestern University
8:30 Forced Transplantation of Children of Jehovah’s Witnesses
Mark Steinke Ph.D., Indiana University
8:45 Advance Directives in a Lifecare Community: An Empirical Study
Nancy Cummings M.D., NHV
9:00 William Meadow M.D., Ph.D. Univ. of Chicago
9:15 Break
9:20 Residency Overwork: An Ethical Problem?
Michel Green M.D., University of Wisconsin
9:35 Terminal Illness: A Comparison of Physicians’ and Their Patients’ Preferences For Life-Sustaining Treatment
Gregory Gomberg M.D., Indiana University
10:00 Bioethics of Cryonic Preservation
Kenneth Itzen M.D., University of Arizona
10:15 Break
10:30 PANEL DISCUSSION
Ethics and the Development of Policy
Panel: Kim Barron M.D. — Moderator
Annette Dat Ph.D. — The Medically Underserved
John Lantos M.D. — The Media
Maria Isolyn Ph.D. — The Ethics Sub-Committee of the White House Task Force
Gary Sachs M.D. — The Legislature
James Fugate M.A. — The Ethics Community
Susan Tolle M.D. — The Public
11:45 Adjourn
SESSION IV — Sunday, October 22, 1995

THE DIVERSITY OF MEDICAL ETHICS
Chair: Laurie Ten, M.D.

1:15
Ethics Education for OBGYN Students: Interactivie Group Learning Session
Srdjana Miličević, M.D., University of Cincinnati

1:30
A Colleague of the Non-Crucial Brain Death Standard
Ruben Wexler, M.D., University of South Florida

1:45
Children as Organ Donors
Mark Siegel, Ph.D., Medical College of Wisconsin

1:50
The Impact of Medical Science on Theological Ethics
Richard Grundeman, M.D., Ph.D., Ed.D.

1:55
Social Responsibilities of Health Care Professionals
Nancy Corning, M.D., NYSIDCOS, Washington, DC

2:10
Alleging the Critical Path, Don’t Forget the Patient!
Carrie Renda, B.S., L.A. Zayed, R.N., J.D., University of Chicago

2:15
Suggested Guidelines for Resolving Controversy About Emergency Research
James Kautz, M.D., University of Chicago

3:00
Break

3:15
Assessing Patients’ Priorities Regarding the Effects of Treatment for Head and Neck Cancer
Nicholas Sharp, M.S., Money Lee, Ed. MacKenzie, Kerin Seeman, Carol Stocking, University of Chicago

3:30
The Ethics of a County Hospital: David Schindelholz, M.D.

3:45
Do Physicians Tell Patients with Early Alzheimer’s Disease the “Truth” about Their Diagnosis?
J. Cantor, D.M., University of Chicago and Italy

3:50
Cancer Mortality

4:00
Limitations of Treatment in the Neuronal Intensive Care Unit
L. Solano, J.I. Solano, J.B. Reese, M.P., University of Chicago

4:15
Panel Discussion: Clinical Ethics: Another Opportunity for Health Care Improvement
Chair: Cynthia Houtzenberg, M.D.
Participants: Susan MacRae, R.N., Dr. L. Brokaw, H.D., Robert Taylor, M.D., Joy Jenkins, M.D., Shilpa Lapa, M.D.

4:20
Concluding Remarks
Mark Siegel, M.D.

About the Conference: This is the seventh annual fellows’ review conference on clinical medical ethics and patient care sponsored by the University of Chicago’s MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics. Once again, we are delighted that residents of the Center’s fellowship program will be gathering here at the University of Chicago for this review conference. The aim of this year’s conference is to better understand the development of a network of clinicians and philosophers who will apply clinical ethics to improve the quality of patient care.

In 1981, for the first time, the University of Chicago School of Medicine recognized the medical ethics program at the University of Chicago as the 21 medical schools program in the United States. The MACLEAN conference highlights two distinctive aspects of the Chicago program—fellowship training and clinical ethics research. Together, these are probably unique for the Center’s national reputation.

Acknowledgments: The conference organizers and participants thank Dorothy L. MacLean and her family for their unwavering support and enthusiastic support of the Center and for their help in making this conference possible. The Center also gratefully acknowledges support from: The Poor Natulhor Trust, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, and the Ford Foundation of Illinois.

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The Center: The University of Chicago School of Medicine is a unique medical school for its commitment to continuing medical education [CME] for physicians. The University of Chicago School of Medicine is a unique medical school for its commitment to continuing medical education [CME] for physicians. The University of Chicago School of Medicine is a unique medical school for its commitment to continuing medical education [CME] for physicians.
CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS
AND PATIENT CARE

Biological Sciences Learning Center
254 E. 57th Street, Room 115

SESSION I
Saturday, October 21, 1995

Clinical Ethics and Health Policy
Chair: John Lasser, M.D.

8:15 Opening Remarks
Mark Siegel, M.D.

8:30 Choices and Decisions in Diabetes: A Further Analysis of Physician Responsibility from the U.S., Canada, and England
John McDermott M.D., University of Wisconsin, Athens, Wis. M.D., Terry Yuen M.D., Cornell Stirling Ph.D., Mark Siegel M.D.

8:45 Public Attitudes About Raidal Equity and Kidney Transplantation
Peter Ubel, M.D., University of Pennsylvania

9:00 Clinical Issues and Assessments: A Rehabilitation Hospital
Kurt Simeon M.D., Cornell Stirling Ph.D., Larsen Strait, M.A., Jane Ingberman, OT, R, HC-University of Chicago

9:15 A Survey of Ethical Issues in Nursing Care
J. Hugenholtz, Ph.D., Cornell Stirling Ph.D., University of Chicago, Ellen Fox, M.D., University of Illinois

9:30 Break

SESSION II
Advance Directives and Physician-Assisted Suicide
Chair: Mark Siegel, M.D.

9:45 Advance Directives: The University of Chicago Experience
Gavriel Segal, M.D., G. Isaacs M.D., University of Chicago

10:00 Use of Video in Education About Advance Directives and Decision-Making
Keri Imerman M.D., University of Arkansas

10:15 Advance Care Planning: A New Model
Peter Siegel M.D., M.P.H., University of Toronto

10:30 Canadian Physician Opinion About Physician-Assisted Suicide and Ethical Implications of a National Survey
Dr. G. S. M. M.D., University of Calgary

10:45 After Properties of Observations of Oregon Physicians' Attitudes About Physician-Assisted Suicide
Sarah Yank, M.D., Oregon Health Sciences University

11:00 Panel Discussion Oregon's Vote Favoring Physician-Assisted Suicide: The Silver Lining?
Chair: Janet Tedes and Douglas Knowles
Daniel Spratt: Advocate for the Disabled
Peter Siegel, M.D., M.P.H., et al., University of Toronto
Eugene Greenblatt, M.D., University of Wisconsin, Kansas City

12:15 Lunch Break

SESSION III
Medical Education and the Doctor-Patient Relationship
Chair: Mary Makowski, Ph.D.

1:30 Monograph Ethical Disagreements with Attending Physicians: An Uncritical End in Academic Business Education
Alvin Moss, M.D., University of Michigan

1:45 The Impact of Greater Discrimination on Specialty Choices and Residency Program Selection: Ethical Implications
Lisa Moore, M.D., University of Kentucky

2:00 Patterns of Physician Communication with Patients: A Pilot Study
Peter Palmore, M.D., Pennsylvania University, Michigan

2:15 The Doctor, His Patient, and the Illness Revisited
John Siler, M.D., Detroit, Stewart, Ph.D., Albus Medical College

2:30 Selection, Training, and Career of Epistemic, Altruistic and Competent Physicians
Rona Hor, M.D., Lawrence-Tulsa Community Health Center, West Boston, MA

2:45 "Rumors of Health?"
September Williams, M.D., West Boston, MA

3:00 Remarks by Ron McEwen

3:15 Remarks by Ron McEwen

3:30 Concluding Remarks
John Lasser,

3:45 Break